

Release Notes: Plate-Fin Module

INSTED Ver. 9.0



TTC TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

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Release Features

INSTED Ver. 9.0

The latest version of INSTED (Ver. 9.0) includes the following bug fixes and enhancements to INSTED 8.3.1

Bug Fixes and Enhancements to Plate-Fin Sizing/Optimization Solver

- For the Plate-Fin module in INSTED 8.3.1, when Sizing and Optimization projects are executed, some default bounds on the design parameters are hard-coded in the solver. However, it has been found that default bounds might not be suitable, and could actually sometimes lead to poor convergence of the Sizing/Optimization calculations. In INSTED 9.0, the following additional parameters have been added to the GUI to allow you to set the bounds.
 - Minimum total number of plates
 - Min. / max. hot side plate spacing
 - Min. / max. cold side plate spacing
 - Min. / max. hot side fin pitch
 - Min. / max. cold side fin pitch
 - Min. / max. hot side fin offset pitch / wavelength
 - Min. / max. cold side fin offset pitch / wavelength
 - Min. / max. hot side fin wave amplitude
 - Min. / max. cold side fin wave amplitude

The interface to help you accomplish this task is shown below.

Min Number of Plates	=	4	
Max Hot Plate Spacing	=	0.05	m ▼
Min Hot Plate Spacing	=	5.e-4	m ▼
Max Cold Plate Spacing	=	0.05	m ▼
Min Cold Plate Spacing	=	5.e-4	m ▼
Max Hot Fin Pitch	=	0.1	m ▼
Min Hot Fin Pitch	=	2.e-4	m ▼
Max Cold Fin Pitch	=	0.1	m ▼
Min Cold Fin Pitch	=	2.e-4	m ▼
Max Hot Fin Offset Pitch / Wavelength	=	0.4	m ▼
Min Hot Fin Offset Pitch / Wavelength	=	8.e-4	m ▼
Max Cold Fin Offset Pitch / Wavelength	=	0.4	m ▼
Min Cold Fin Offset Pitch / Wavelength	=	8.e-4	m ▼
Max Hot Fin Wave Amplitude	=	0.05	m ▼
Min Hot Fin Wave Amplitude	=	1.e-4	m ▼
Max Cold Fin Wave Amplitude	=	0.05	m ▼
Min Cold Fin Wave Amplitude	=	1.e-4	m ▼

- In INSTED 9.0, a new “Edit” button has been added to allow you to set the bounds on the design parameters around their original values in a reference project.

The screenshot shows a configuration window with two sections. The top section lists design parameters:

Max Number of Plates	=	1000	
Min Number of Plates	=	4	
Max Hot Plate Spacing	=	0.05	m ▼
Min Hot Plate Spacing	=	5.e-4	m ▼
Max Cold Plate Spacing	=	0.05	m ▼

The bottom section is titled "Algorithm Parameters:" and contains:

Population Size Level of GA	=	2	?
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At the bottom of the window are three buttons: "Default", "Edit" (highlighted with a red box), and "Back".

Note that the “Edit” button is only available when a reference project is used

After clicking the “Edit” button, the following dialog box comes up to allow you to set the bounds on the design parameters. The options are:

- Same as in the reference project
- \pm percentage (%) of the values in the reference project

The dialog box is titled "Change Bounds ..." and contains the following text:

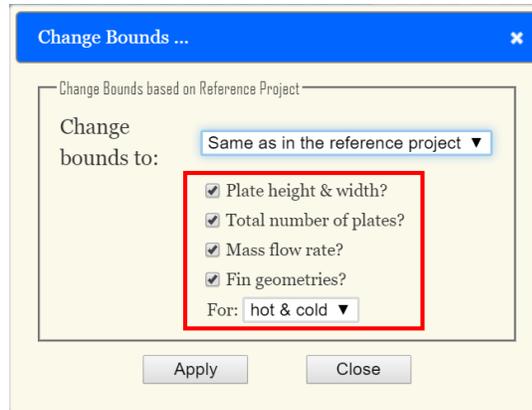
Change Bounds based on Reference Project

Change bounds to:

- Same as in the reference project ▼
- Same as in the reference project
- $\pm 10\%$ from the reference project
- $\pm 20\%$
- $\pm 30\%$
- $\pm 40\%$
- $\pm 50\%$
- $\pm 60\%$
- $\pm 70\%$
- $\pm 80\%$
- $\pm 90\%$

Buttons for "Apply" and "Cancel" are visible at the bottom.

Note that the dialog box also allows you to set bounds on specific parameters (plate size, number of plates, flow rate, fin geometries) and on specific streams (hot and cold, hot only, cold only). The interface to accomplish this is shown below:



Bug Fixes in INSTED UI

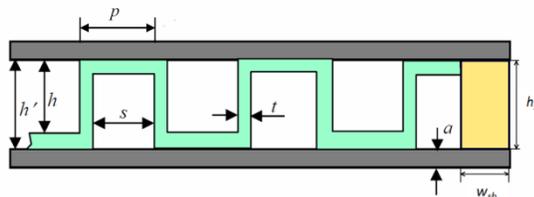
- In INSTED 8.3.1, if User-Defined Fin data is used, the settings of the original fin geometries would be overridden and would not be used in the rating calculations anymore. However, when the calculation results are exported to a downloadable Excel file, the original fin geometries are still exported. (Note that results are not affected by this error.) This bug has been fixed in INSTED 9.0.
- In INSTED 8.3.1, the fin height shown in the Multiple Rating results is wrong because an additional fin thickness has been inadvertently added to fin height. (Note that this error did not affect the calculated results.) However, this bug has been fixed in INSTED 9.0.
- In INSTED 8.3.1, the fonts in some Unit selection boxes are not correctly displayed, as shown below.



This bug has been fixed in INSTED 9.0.

Enhancement for INSTED UI

- In previous versions of INSTED, the term “Fin Height” used across the GUI appeared to confuse some users. To illustrate this issue, we use the rectangular fin below as an example.



Although the term “Fin Height” used in INSTED means the value of h' , some users confused h with h' , using h as the input for fin height, and interpreted the output fin height as h . To resolve

this issue the term “fin height” has been replaced with “plate spacing” in all its occurrences in the input/output of the Plate-Fin module. The various occurrences are shown below.

Fin Geometry setting:

Rating Calculation results:

Fin Shape:	rectangular	
Fin Profile:	plain	
Fin Efficiency:	0.775128146	
Plate Spacing:	0.0057	m ▼
Fin Pitch:	0.002	m ▼
Fin Thickness:	1.5e-4	m ▼
Flow Length:	0.9	m ▼
Flow Width:	1.8	m ▼

Downloadable Excel file:

Hot Side								
Type	N-Fin or Channel	H (Plate Spacing)	t-fin	l or λ	2a	dh	Ac	A
[-]	[1/m]	[m]	[m]	[m]	[m]	[m]	[m ²]	[m ²]
rectangular/pla	500	0.0057	0.0002			0.0028	1.3861	243

Multiple Rating control parameters:

Sizing/Optimization bounds on design parameters:

Max Hot Plate Spacing	=	0.05	m
Min Hot Plate Spacing	=	5.e-4	m
Max Cold Plate Spacing	=	0.05	m
Min Cold Plate Spacing	=	5.e-4	m

Enhancement to INSTED UI

- In previous versions of INSTED, the thermal conductivity and density for Plate, Fin A, and Fin B have to be entered separately. However, the same solid material could be used for both the plate and the fins and user may not like to enter the same data more than once. In INSTED 9.0, when setting the thermal properties of fins, you should click the “

The image shows two parts of the software interface. On the left is a panel titled 'III. Fin Properties:' with input fields for Plate Spacing (h'), Fin Thickness (t), Fin Pitch (p), Fin Conductivity (W/(m K)), and Fin Density (kg/m³). A small database icon button is located at the bottom right of this panel. An arrow points from this icon to a 'Choose Database' dialog box on the right. The dialog box asks 'Which data to use?' and has two radio button options: 'INSTED Database' and 'Same Values as the Plates'. The 'Same Values as the Plates' option is selected and highlighted with a red box. 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons are at the bottom of the dialog.

- In previous versions of INSTED, the Plate-Fin Multiple Rating module allows “Plate Conductivity”, “Hot Stream Fin Conductivity”, and “Cold Stream Fin Conductivity” to be incrementally, but independently, varied within in a range. In INSTED 9.0, a new control parameter “Solid Conductivity” is added to allow Plate, Hot Fin, and Cold Fin thermal conductivity to have the same value and be incrementally and simultaneously changed within a range. The GUI for accessing this capability is shown below.

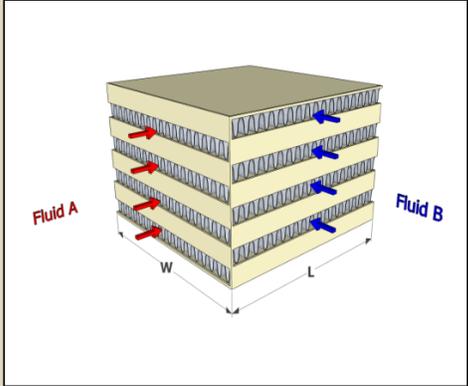
I. Project Name:

II. Choose a Rating Project:
 Please choose ?

III. Choose an Input Variable to Vary:

- Hot Flow Flowrate ?
- Plate Width
- Plate Thickness
- Hot Flow Plate Spacing
- Cold Flow Plate Spacing
- Hot Flow Fin Pitch
- Cold Flow Fin Pitch
- Hot Flow Fin Thickness
- Cold Flow Fin Thickness
- Hot Flow Fin Offset Pitch
- Cold Flow Fin Offset Pitch
- Hot Flow Fin Wavelength
- Cold Flow Fin Wavelength
- Hot Flow Fin Wave Amplitude
- Cold Flow Fin Wave Amplitude
- Plate Conductivity
- Hot Flow Fin Conductivity
- Cold Flow Fin Conductivity
- All Solids Conductivity**
- Hot Flow Passages
- Cold Flow Passages

kg/s



The diagram shows a 3D perspective of a plate-fin heat exchanger. It consists of several parallel plates with fins. Red arrows on the left side indicate the flow direction for Fluid A, and blue arrows on the right side indicate the flow direction for Fluid B. The width of the exchanger is labeled 'W' and the length is labeled 'L'.